

**Technical Program**  
**Format: Presentation/discussion/demonstration**  
**Understanding the Accuracy Barrier of Quantitative Electron Beam X-ray Microanalysis**  
**and the Role of Standards**  
**April 8-11, 2002**

**Monday, April 8**

8:00-9:00 am Registration

9:00-9:10 Welcome and Introduction: Dale Newbury

**I. Defining the Problem**

9:10-9:45 Kurt F.J. Heinrich *Errors in Quantitative Microanalysis*  
(NIST, ret.)

9:55-10:35 Peter Rez *Accurate Cross Sections For Microanalysis*  
(Arizona St. U.)

10:45 --11:00 Break

11:00-11:40 Eric Lifshin *How detectability limits and spatial resolution for chemical analysis relate to precision*  
(SUNY Albany)

**II. Measuring the x-ray intensity: Instrumentation limitations**

11:45-12:25 John Armstrong *EPMA Measurement Limitations*  
(NIST)

12:30-1:30 Lunch: NIST Cafeteria

1:30-2:05 Terry Williams *Optimization of WD analysis conditions*  
(Nat. Hist. Mus., London)  
for Stephen Reed  
(U. Cambridge)

2:10-2:45 Chuck Herrington *Advanced Electronics for Pulse Processing*  
(Geller Microanaly. Lab.)

2:50-3:10 Break

**III. Spectral Processing**

3:10-3:45 Robert Myklebust *WDS Spectral Fitting*  
(NIST, ret.)

3:50-4:25 Peter Statham *Extracting EDS Intensities*  
(LINK)

4:30-5:30 Panel Discussion What Industry Needs

**Tuesday, April 9**

**IV. Processing the data: matrix corrections**

- 8:30-9:05 John Armstrong (NIST) *Matrix corrections: comparison of methods*
- 9:10-9:45 John Donovan (U. Oregon) *Backscatter averaging in compounds- how should backscatter loss be calculated in the atomic number correction*
- 9:45-10:00 Discussion
- 10:00-10:15 Break

**V. Quantitative X-ray Microanalysis Under Extreme Conditions: the Lunatic Fringe**

- 10:15-10:50 John Small (NIST) *Particles and Rough Surfaces*
- 10:55-11:30 Dale Newbury (NIST) *X-ray Microanalysis in the Variable Pressure (VPSEM) and Environmental Scanning Electron Microscopes (ESEM)*
- 11:35-12:10 Robert Carlton (Lehigh U.) *Accuracy and Precision of Quantitative X-ray Analysis using the Environmental Scanning Electron Microscope*
- 12:10-12:30 Discussion
- 12:30-1:30 Lunch
- 1:30-2:05 Dale Newbury (NIST) *X-ray Microanalysis in Extreme Conditions: Low Voltage SEM*

**VI. Future Directions: Advanced x-ray spectroscopy**

- 2:10-2:45 Jan Iwaczyk (Photon Imaging) *Silicon Drift Detectors*
- 2:50-3:25 Kent Irwin (NIST) *The NIST Microcalorimeter*
- 3:30-4:05 Del Redfern (EDAX) *The Microcalorimeter for Industrial Applications*
- 4:05-4:30 Discussion
- 4:30-5:45 Laboratory Tours: NIST Microcalorimeter and Photon Imaging Silicon Drift Detector

**Wednesday, April 10**

**Standards Needs**

8:20 Introduction: Ryna B. Marinenko

**I. Sample Preparation of Standard Materials**

8:30-9:00 Joseph D. Geller *Sample Preparation Techniques for Electron Probe Microanalysis*  
(Geller Microanal.)

9:00-9:40 Guy Remond, *Polishing Techniques and Implications in Quantitative Microanalysis*  
(U. Tech. Sidney, Visiting Prof.)

9:40-10:00 Eric Windsor *SRM 482: The Effect of Sample Preparation Artifacts on the*  
(NIST) *Micro-Homogeneity of a Standard Reference Material*

10:00-10:20 Discussion on Preparation Techniques

10:20-10:35 Break

10:35-11:45 George Vander Voort *Specimen Preparation for Electron Microprobe Analysis*  
(Buehler)

11:45-12:05 Discussion on Preparation Techniques

12:05-1:15 Lunch

**II. Standard Materials – Availability and Use**

1:15-1:40 Gene Jarosewich *Mineral Microanalysis Standards from the Museum of Natural*  
(Smith. Inst.) *History, Smithsonian Institution.*

1:40-2:05 Greg Meeker *Standards for the Analysis of Geological and Ceramic Materials.*  
(U.S. Geolog. Surv.)

2:05-2:30 Ryna Marinenko *NIST Standards for Microanalysis and the Certification Process*  
(NIST)

2:30-2:50 Reference Material Needs Discussion

2:50-3:05 Break

**III. Characterization of Reference Materials**

3:05-3:25 John Donovan *A Re-Examination Of The Rare-Earth Element Reference Standards*  
(U. Oregon) *For The Electron Microprobe*

3:25-3:55 Paul Carpenter *Characterization of Corning EPMA Standard Glasses 95IRV, 95IRW,*

(NASA)

and 95IRX

3:55-4:25 E. P. Vicenzi,  
(Smith. Inst.) *Characterization of Corning Archeological Reference Glasses using Microbeam Techniques.*

4:25-5:00 Discussion Of Standards Characterization Needs

**Thursday, April 11**

**IV. Specialty Application Standards**

8:30-9:00 John Fournelle  
(U. Wisc.) *Trials and Tribulations in an EPMA lab: the Good, the Bad and the Ugly (Standards)*

9:00-9:30 Eric Steel  
(NIST) *Reference Materials For Specialty Applications: Thin Films, Coatings, Particles, Powders, And More*

9:30-10:00 John Hanchar  
(Geo.Wash. U.) *Preparation And Characterization Of Single-Crystal Oxide Standards, Zircon, Hafnon, Thorite, Uraninite, And Coffinite For Use as Microanalysis Standards.*

10:00-10:15 Break

10:15-10:45 Rollin Lakis  
(Los Alamos NL) *Microanalysis Standards for the Actinide Elements with Special Emphasis on Ga-Pu alloys.*

10:45-11:15 Discussion of Specialty Standards

11:15-12:30 Microanalysis Laboratory Tours